

# Publications

## Thesis

- [1] M. Klein. *Towards LES as an Engineering Tool*, Habilitation, Technische Universität Darmstadt. 2009.
- [2] M. Klein. *Direkte Numerische Simulation des primären Strahlzerfalls in Einstoffzerstäuberdüsen*. PhD thesis, Technische Universität Darmstadt, 2002.

## Journal Articles

- [3] T. Hehn, F. Zimmer, M. Klein, and J. Holtmannspötter. An optimized additive manufacturing strategy for low-impedance electronics. *Electronics*, 2025, accepted.
- [4] Min Son, Alexander Doehring, Markus Klein, Lars Zigan, Michael Pfitzner, and Tobias Sander. Experimental and numerical investigation of cyclopentane sprays in transcritical environment. *Atomization and Sprays*, 2025, accepted.
- [5] Rixin Yu, Marco Herbert, Markus Klein, and Erdzan Hodzic. Koopman theory-inspired method for learning time advancement operators in unstable flame front evolution. *Physics of Fluids*, 2025, accepted.
- [6] T. Hehn, F. Zimmer, M. Klein, and J. Holtmannspötter. Enhancing electrical high-frequency performance by an optimized additive manufacturing strategy. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 2025, accepted.
- [7] L. Schier, B. Blau, C. Heinrich, and M. Klein. Experimental analysis of microscopic spray properties of non-stabilized water-in-gasoline emulsions using shadowgraph imaging. *Atomization and Sprays*, 2024, accepted.
- [8] M. Klein and N. Chakraborty. Relation between 3D and 2D wrinkling factors in turbulent premixed flames. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024, accepted.
- [9] Elias Trautner, Josef Hasslberger, and Markus Klein. Towards LES of liquid jet atomization using an Eulerian-Lagrangian multiscale approach. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024, accepted.
- [10] M. Klein. Synthetic turbulence with prescribed probability density function and application to scalar quantities occurring in reactive flows. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024, accepted.
- [11] Elfego Ruiz-Gutierrez, Josef Hasslberger, Markus Klein, Kenny Dalgarno, and Nilanjan Chakraborty. Binary droplet collisions in bioprinting: Influence of material properties on mixing and repeatability. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024, accepted.
- [12] Umair Ahmed, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. Effects of laminar burning velocity to friction velocity ratio on turbulent premixed flame-wall interaction within turbulent boundary layers. *Physical Review Fluids*, 2024, accepted.
- [13] Sanjeev Kumar Ghai, Umair Ahmed, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. Multiscale analysis of Reynolds stresses and its dissipation rates for premixed flame wall interaction. *Physics of Fluids*, 2024, accepted.

- [14] Marianne Abdelsayed, Elias Trautner, Jakob Berchtenbreiter, and Markus Klein. Primary atomization of shear-thinning liquid jets: A direct numerical simulation study. *Scientific Reports*, 2024, accepted.
- [15] Vinzenz Silvester Wehrmann, Markus Klein, and Josef Hasslberger. Direct numerical simulation and modeling of the flame propagation characteristics in lean premixed turbulent h<sub>2</sub>/co/air combustion. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*, 2024, accepted.
- [16] Riccardo Concetti, Josef Hasslberger, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. Effects of water mist on the initial evolution of turbulent premixed hydrogen/air flame kernels. *Energies*, 2024, accepted.
- [17] Ruiyun Ji, Stephan Kelm, and Markus Klein. An efficient method for input uncertainty propagation in CFD and the application to buoyancy-driven flows. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 2024, accepted.
- [18] Tony Di Fabbio, Yuan Fang, Eike Tangermann, Richard D. Sandberg, and Markus Klein. Strategies for enhancing one-equation turbulence model predictions using gene-expression programming. *Fluids*, 9:191, 2024.
- [19] Marianne Abdelsayed, Josef Hasslberger, Moritz Ertl, Bernhard Weigand, and Markus Klein. Towards large eddy simulation of shear-thinning liquid jets: A-priori analysis of subgrid scale closures for multiphase flows. *Physics of Fluids*, 36:085130, 2024.
- [20] Antony Premkumar, Francesca Loffredo, Heinz Pitsch, and Markus Klein. Towards direct numerical simulations of a reactivity-controlled compression ignition engine using n-octanol/ethanol fuel blends. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024.
- [21] Riccardo Concetti, Josef Hasslberger, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. Effects of liquid water addition on turbulent premixed hydrogen/air combustion. *Fuel*, 373:132314, 2024.
- [22] Maximilian Bambauer, Michael Pfitzner, and Markus Klein. LES of premixed turbulent combustion using filtered tabulated chemistry. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024.
- [23] Vinzenz Silvester Wehrmann, Nilanjan Chakraborty, Markus Klein, and Josef Hasslberger. Choice of reaction progress variable under preferential diffusion effects in turbulent syngas combustion based on detailed chemistry direct numerical simulations. *Scientific Reports*, 14:14861, 2024.
- [24] Marco Herbert, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. A comparison of evaluation methodologies of the fractal dimension of premixed turbulent flames in 2D and 3D using direct numerical simulation data. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 2024.
- [25] Alexander Doehring, Theresa Trummler, Michael Pfitzner, and Markus Klein. Two-dimensional DNS study of multicomponent mixing with phase transition in a transcritical shear layer. *Physics of Fluids*, 36:065141, 2024.
- [26] E. Ruiz-Gutierrez, J. Hasslberger, M. Klein, K. Dalgarno, and N. Chakraborty. Physically consistent modelling of surface tension forces in the volume-of-fluid method for three or more phases. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 513:113149, 2024.
- [27] Karthick Rajkumar, Tony Di Fabbio, Eike Tangermann, and Markus Klein. Physical aspects of vortex-shock dynamics in delta-wing configurations. *Physics of Fluids*, 36:066112, 2024.

- [28] Benjamin Blau, Oscar Krzeczek, Christoph Heinrich, and Markus Klein. Analysis of water-in-gasoline emulsions using experiments and direct numerical simulations. *Experimental and Computational Multiphase Flow*, 2024, accepted.
- [29] Riccardo Concetti, Josef Hasslberger, Thomas Sattelmayer, and Markus Klein. On the chemical effect of steam addition to premixed hydrogen flames with respect to NOx emissions and flame speed. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 113:519–534, 2024.
- [30] Riccardo Concetti, Josef Hasslberger, Nilanjan Chakraborty, and Markus Klein. Effects of liquid water injection on flame surface topology and propagation characteristics in spray flames: A direct numerical simulation analysis. *Physics of Fluids*, 36:043335, 2024.
- [31] Elias Trautner, Josef Hasslberger, Paolo Cifani, and Markus Klein. Enforcing accurate volume conservation in VOF-based long-term simulations of turbulent bubble-laden flows on coarse grids. *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids*, 96:1057–1077, 2024.
- [32] Tony Di Fabbio, Karthick Rajkumar, Eike Tangermann, and Markus Klein. Towards the understanding of vortex breakdown for improved RANS turbulence modeling. *Aerospace Science and Technology*, 146:108973, 2024.
- [33] M. Errante, M. Klein, A. Ferrero, F. Larocca, G. Scovazzi, and M. Germano. Mixed averaging procedures. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 112:1001–1008, 2024.
- [34] M. Klein. Integral turbulent length and time scales of higher order moments. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 112:397–405, 2024.
- [35] E. Ruiz-Gutierrez, J. Hasslberger, M. Klein, K. Dalgarno, and N. Chakraborty. Analysis and optimisation of mixing in binary droplet collisions. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 973:A38, 2023.
- [36] S. Lomada, M. Pfitzner, and M. Klein. Flame surface density and artificially thickened flame combustion models applied to a turbulent partially-premixed flame. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 112:729–750, 2024.
- [37] K. Rajkumar, E. Tangermann, and M. Klein. Efficient scale-resolving simulations of open cavity flows for straight and sideslip conditions. *Fluids*, 8:227, 2023.
- [38] P. Wenig, S. Kelm, and M. Klein. CFD uncertainty quantification using PCE-HDMR - exemplary application to a buoyancy-driven mixing process. *Flow Turbulence and Combustion*, 112:191–216, 2023.
- [39] M. Pfitzner, J. Shin, and M. Klein. A priori validation of a multidimensional turbulent premixed combustion model for high-pressure Bunsen flames. *Combustion Science and Technology*, 195:3262–3280, 2023.
- [40] L. Engelmann, J. Hasslberger, S.-J. Baik, M. Klein, and A. Kempf. Direct numerical simulation of an unsteady wall-bounded turbulent flow configuration for the assessment of large-eddy simulation models. *Scientific Reports*, 13:11202, 2023.
- [41] E. Tangermann and M. Klein. On hybrid RANS-LES of transition in a separated boundary layer. *International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow*, 103:109188, 2023.
- [42] U. Ahmed, N. Chakraborty, and M. Klein. Influence of flow configuration and thermal wall boundary conditions on turbulence during premixed flame-wall interaction within low Reynolds number boundary layers. *Flow, Turbulence and Combustion*, 111, 2023.

- [43] P. Wenig, S. Kelm, and M. Klein. CFD uncertainty quantification using stochastic spectral methods - exemplary application to a buoyancy-driven mixing process. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 409:112317, 2023.
- [44] O. Krzeczek, T. Trummler, E. Trautner, and M. Klein. Effect of the density ratio on emulsions and their segregation: A direct numerical simulation study. *Energies*, 16:3160, 2023.
- [45] T. Di Fabbio, E. Tangermann, and M. Klein. Analysis of the vortex dominated flow field over a delta wing at transonic speed. *The Aeronautical Journal*, 127:1851–1868, 2023.
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- [61] M. Klein, T. Trummler, and J. Radtke. Multiscale analysis of the Reynolds stress, dissipation and subgrid-scale tensor in turbulent bubbly channel flows - characterisation of anisotropy and modelling implications. *Physics of Fluids*, 34:085122, 2022.
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- [403] M. Klein, A. Sadiki, and J. Janicka. Direct numerical simulation of the primary breakup of a spatially developing liquid jet. In *TSFP3, 3rd International Symposium on Turbulence and Shear Flow Phenomena*, Sendai, Japan, June 2003.
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## Invited Talks

- [412] M. Klein. Machine learning for (LES based) turbulence modelling. In *Division of Fluid Mechanics*, Lund University, Sweden, June 2023.
- [413] M. Klein. Towards gene expression programming for high fidelity LES closures. In *International Conference on Advanced Computational Engineering and Experimenting*, Florence, Italy, July 2022.
- [414] M. Klein. Part 1: Generation of synthetic turbulent inflow conditions; part 2: LES modeling using gene expression programming. In *Lecture: Innovative approaches to the simulation of turbulent flows in aerospace propulsion systems*, University of Turino, Italy, May 2022.
- [415] M. Klein. Recent efforts in LES modelling using traditional and machine learning techniques. In *Aerodynamics Seminar*, TU Delft, Netherlands, March 2022.
- [416] M. Klein. Towards LES of primary atomization. In *International Workshop on Clean Combustion: Principles and Applications*, Darmstadt, September 2019.
- [417] M. Klein. Towards LES of multiphase flows with moving interfaces. University of Groningen, July 2019.
- [418] M. Klein. Towards LES of multiphase flows with moving interfaces. Darmstadt, May 2019.
- [419] M. Klein. Towards LES of multiphase flows with moving interfaces. In *16th Multiphase Flow Conference and Short Course*, Dresden, November 2018.
- [420] M. Klein. Mathematische und physikalische Modellierung von turbulenten Zweiphasenströmungen. ITLR, University Stuttgart, March 2018.
- [421] M. Klein. Towards LES for two phase flows. Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf, July 2017.
- [422] M. Klein. Recent experiences with modelling of turbulence chemistry interaction in the context of LES using DNS of turbulent premixed generic planar flame configurations. Annual meeting of the UK Consortium on Turbulent Reacting Flows, September 2016.
- [423] M. Klein. Analysis of the combined modelling of subgrid transport and filtered flame propagation for premixed turbulent combustion. University of Duisburg, January 2015.
- [424] M. Klein. An attempt to assess the quality of les in the context of implicit filtering. University of Newcastle, November 2013.
- [425] M. Klein. Industrial CFD: Applications and challenges. Technical University of Munich, February 2013.
- [426] M. Klein. 3D CFD base engine development. University of Applied Science, Darmstadt, December 2010.
- [427] M. Klein. 3D CFD base engine development. University of Applied Science, Darmstadt, December 2009.
- [428] M. Klein. 3D CFD base engine development. University of Applied Science, Darmstadt, January 2008.
- [429] M. Klein. LES quality assessment. In *8th Workshop on Turbulent Nonpremixed Flames*, Heidelberg, August 2006.

- [430] M. Klein. Quality assessment of LES in the context of implicit filtering. In *Quality Assessment of Unsteady Methods for Turbulent Combustion Prediction and Validation*, Darmstadt, June 2005.
- [431] M. Klein. Numerical and experimental characterization of the turbulence structure in swirled flows. Cambridge University, November 2004.
- [432] M. Klein. How LES can be made an engineering tool. Cambridge University, July 2004.
- [433] M. Klein. Direkte numerische Simulation von ebenen ein- und zweiphasigen Freistrahlen. University of Zurich, Mai 2003.
- [434] M. Klein. On the artificial generation of inlet and initial data for unsteady turbulent flow simulation. In *17. TECFLAM-Seminar*, Stuttgart, Dezember 2003.

## **Patent Applications**

- [435] M. Klein und S. Kraft. Hydrostössel mit einer zweiten Ölzführung. *DE102011101239*, 15.11.2012.
- [436] W. Schlidt, P. Seeger, S. Vogel, C. Tauscher, M. Klein, and R. Maucher. Zylinderkopf mit Flüssigkeitskühlung und Verfahren zur Kühlung des Zylinderkopfes. *DE102010052830*, 31.05.2012.
- [437] P. Seeger, M. Klein, M. Janeck. Auslasssystem für einen Verbrennungsmotor. *DE102011116360*, 19.10.2011.